

## CSci 550 Worksheet

### Translating English into Predicates

Let  $a[0..N)$ ,  $b[0..N)$ , and  $c[0..N)$  be integer arrays where  $N > 0$ . Translate the following English statements into predicates:

1. All elements of  $b$  are zero.
2. Some elements of  $b$  are zero.
3. No element of  $b$  is zero.
4. Exactly one element of  $b$  is zero.
5. The sum of the  $b$ 's elements is at least  $-17$  and at most  $294$ .
6. The minimum element of  $b$  occurs at most four times.
7. Arrays  $a$  and  $b$  are equal.
8. Array  $c$  is the element-by-element sum of  $a$  and  $b$ .
9. Each element  $i$  of  $c$  is the sum of the first  $i$  elements of  $b$ .
10. If an element of  $b$  is zero then the corresponding element of  $c$  is nonzero.
11. The first elements of  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are equal or they sum to 0.
12. Each element of  $c$  contains the minimum of the absolute values of the corresponding elements of  $a$  and  $b$ . (Do not use the absolute value operator.)